|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Text  Description automatically generated  [www.refaad.com](http://www.refaad.com) | **Veterinary Medicine and Public Health Journal (VMPH)**  Journal Homepage:[http://refaad.com/Journal/VMPH](http://refaad.com/Journal/Index/7)  ISSN: 2707-7195(Online) 2707-7187 (Print) | Chart  Description automatically generated with low confidence  Chart  Description automatically generated with low confidence |

**Manuscript Title**

**Abstract:**

All manuscripts must include Abstracts in English (with identical information) of (150 to 250) words, the language used in it must be scientific, precise, and free of spelling mistakes.

Abstracts should be structured as follow:

**Objectives:**

**Methods:**

**Results:**

**Conclusions:**

***Keywords:*** *should Provide 3–5 keywords representing the main content of the manuscript.*

**Name of Author**

Affiliation

Email

1. **Introduction**

This should be concise and describe the nature of the problem under investigation and its background. It should also set your work in the context of previous research, citing relevant references. Introductions should expand on highly specialised terms and abbreviations used in the article to make it accessible for readers.

1. **Materials and Methods**

This section should provide sufficient details of the experiment, simulation, statistical test or analysis carried out to generate the results such that the method can be repeated by another researcher and the results reproduced.

1. **Results and discussion**

The results section should detail the main findings and outcomes of your study. You should use tables only to improve conciseness or where the information cannot be given satisfactorily in other ways such as histograms or graphs. Tables should be numbered serially and referred to in the text by number (table 1, etc.). Each table should have an explanatory caption which should be as concise as possible.

**Table (1):** Table Title

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Venders** | **Cars** | | | | **Donkeys** | | | | **Total** | **Percent** |
| **Regions**  **Adulteration** | **South Omdurman** | | **North Omdurman** | | **South Omdurman** | | **North Omdurman** | |
| **Starch** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **H2O2** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Formalin** | 3 | 10% | 7 | 23.3% | 4 | 13.3% | 9 | 30% | 23 | 19.2% |
| **Boric acid** | 3 | 10% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2.5% |
| **Na2Co3** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Added water** | 4 | 13.3% | 6 | 20% | 5 | 16.7% | 5 | 16.7% | 20 | 16.7% |

Source: \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

1. **Discussion**

This should discuss the significance of the results and compare them with previous work using relevant references.

1. **Conclusions**

This section should be used to highlight the novelty and significance of the work, and any plans for future relevant work.

**Recommendations:**

**Acknowledgments:**

**References:**

**The Author arranges alphabetically the references alphabetically according to the APA system.**

1. Abd Elrahman, S.M.A., Said Ahmed, A.M.M**.**,El Zubeir, I.E.M., El Owni, O.A.O. & Ahmed, M.K.A. (2009). Microbiological and physicochemical properties of raw milk used for processing pasteurized milk in Blue Nile Dairy Company (Sudan). *Australian Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences*, 3 (4): 3433-3437.
2. Addoma,F.E., Abdelgadir, A.E., El Nahas, A. & El Zubeir, I.E.M. (2016).Risk factors associated with antimicrobial residues in the milk consumed in Nyala, South Darfur State, Sudan. *University of Khartoum Journal of Veterinary Medicine and Animal Production*, 7 (1): 22-32.
3. Ahmad, A. (2009). Milk adulteration by adding water and starch at Khartoum State. *Pak. J. Nutr*., 8(4): 439-440. https://doi.org/10.3923/pjn.2009.439.440
4. Ahmad, K.M.F., Hafez, R.S., Morgan, S.D. & Awad, A.A. (2015). Detection of some chemical hazards in milk and some dairy products. *African Journal of Food Science*, 9(4):187-193. https://doi.org/10.5897/ajfs2014.1233